

<b>Table B-3: Arnot &amp; Gobas Equations</b>			
<b>Biological</b>			
<b>Component</b>	<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Equation</b>
Chemical concentration in the organism	$C_B$	pg/kg WW	$C_B = \{k_1 \cdot (m_O \cdot C_{WD} + m_P \cdot C_{WD,P}) + k_D \cdot \sum P_i \cdot C_{D,i}\} / (k_2 + k_E + k_C + k_M)$ <b>Equation 1</b>
Chemical concentration in prey item <i>i</i>	$C_{D,i}$	pg/kg ww	same as above; included to indicate that the general equation is also used to estimate chemical concentrations in prey species <b>Equation 1</b>
Organism-water partition coefficient on a wet weight basis	$K_{BW}$	unitless	$K_{BW} = k_1 / k_2 = V_{LB} \cdot K_{OW} + V_{NP} \cdot \beta \cdot K_{OW} + V_{WP}$ <b>Equation 2</b>
Rate constant for aqueous uptake (fish, invertebrates and zooplankton)	$k_1$	L/kg/day	$k_1 = E_w \cdot G_v / W_B$ <b>Equation 4</b>
Gill ventilation rate	$G_v$	L/d	$G_v = 1400 \cdot W_B^{0.65} / C_{OX}$ <b>Equation 5</b>
Respiratory surface chemical uptake efficiency	$E_w$	unitless	$E_w = (1.85 + (155 / K_{ow}))^{-1}$ <b>Equation 7</b>
Rate constant for aqueous uptake (algae, phytoplankton and aquatic macrophytes)	$k_1$	L/kg/day	$k_1 = (A + (B / K_{ow}))^{-1}$ <b>Equation 8</b>
Rate constant for chemical elimination via the respiratory area (gill)	$k_2$	day <sup>-1</sup>	$k_2 = k_1 / K_{BW}$ <b>Equation 9</b>
Phytoplankton-water partition coefficient on a wet weight basis	$K_{PW}$	unitless	$K_{PW} = V_{LP} \cdot K_{OW} + V_{NP} \cdot 0.35 \cdot K_{OW} + V_{WP}$ <b>Equation 10</b>
Rate constant for chemical uptake via ingestion and digestion of food and water	$k_D$	kg food/kg organism/day	$k_D = E_D \cdot G_D / W_B$ <b>Equation 11</b>
Dietary chemical transfer efficiency	$E_D$	unitless	$E_D = (3.0 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot K_{OW} + 2.0)^{-1}$ <b>Equation 12</b>
Feeding rate - other species	$G_D$	kg/d	$G_D = 0.022 \cdot W_B^{0.85} \cdot e^{(0.06 \cdot T)}$ <b>Equation 13</b>
Feeding rate - filter-feeders	$G_D$	kg/d	$G_D = G_v \cdot C_s \cdot \sigma$ <b>Equation 14</b>

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Rate constant for chemical elimination via excretion into egested feces	$k_E$	day <sup>-1</sup>	$k_E = G_F * E_D * K_{GB} / W_B$ <b>Equation 15</b>
Partition coefficient of the chemical between the contents of the gastrointestinal tract and the organism	$K_{GB}$	unitless	$K_{GB} = (v_{LG} * K_{OW} + v_{NG} * \beta * K_{OW} + v_{WG}) / (v_{LB} * K_{OW} + v_{NB} * \beta * K_{OW} + v_{WB})$ <b>Equation 16</b>
Fecal egestion rate	$G_F$	kg/d	$G_F = \{ (1 - \delta_L) * v_{LD} + (1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{ND} + (1 - \varepsilon_N) * v_{WD} \} * G_D$ <b>Equation 17</b>
Lipid fraction of gut contents	$v_{LG}$	kg lipid/kg digesta ww	$v_{LG} = (1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{LD} / [(1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{LD} + (1 - \varepsilon_N) * v_{ND} + (1 - \varepsilon_W) * v_{WD}]$ <b>Equation 18</b>
NLOM fraction of gut contents	$v_{NG}$	kg NLOM/kg digesta ww	$v_{NG} = (1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{ND} / [(1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{LD} + (1 - \varepsilon_N) * v_{ND} + (1 - \varepsilon_W) * v_{WD}]$ <b>Equation 19</b>
Water fraction of gut contents	$v_{WG}$	kg water/kg digesta ww	$v_{WG} = (1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{WD} / [(1 - \varepsilon_L) * v_{LD} + (1 - \varepsilon_N) * v_{ND} + (1 - \varepsilon_W) * v_{WD}]$ <b>Equation 20</b>
Rate constant for growth of aquatic organisms	$k_G$	day <sup>-1</sup>	$K_G = 0.0005 \times W_B^{-0.2}$ <b>Equation 21</b>
Rate constant for metabolic transformation of chemical	$k_M$	day <sup>-1</sup>	Metabolism of PCB and DDE are not expected to be significant for application of the model to Portland Harbor. Estimates for $k_M$ were, however, identified in the model calibration process
Overall lipid content of the diet	$v_{LD}$	kg lipid/kg food ww	$v_{LD} = \sum P_i * v_{LB,i}$ <b>Total dietary lipid</b>
Overall NLOM content of the diet	$v_{ND}$	kg NLOM/kg food ww	$v_{ND} = \sum P_i * v_{NB,i}$ <b>Total dietary non-lipid organic matter</b>
Overall water content of the diet	$v_{WD}$	kg water/kg food ww	$v_{WD} = \sum P_i * v_{WB,i}$ <b>Total dietary water</b>
<b>Chemical</b>			
<b>Component</b>	<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Equation</b>
Bioavailable Solute Fraction	$\phi$	unitless	$\phi = 1 / (1 + \chi_{POC} * D_{POC} * \alpha_{POC} * K_{OW} + \chi_{DOC} * D_{DOC} * \alpha_{DOC} * K_{OW})$ <b>Equation 3</b>
Dissolved oxygen concentration of water (RM 2 to RM 11)	$C_{OX}$	mg O <sub>2</sub> /L	$C_{OX} = (-0.24 * T + 14.04) * 0.9$ <b>Equation 6</b>

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Freely dissolved chemical concentration in the pore water	$C_{WD,P}$	ng/L	$C_{WD,P} = C_{S,OC} * \delta_{OCs} / K_{OC}$ <b>Equation 22</b>
Chemical concentration in the sediment, organic carbon normalized	$C_{S,OC}$	pg/kg dw OC	$C_{S,OC} = C_S / OC_{Sed}$ <b>Equation 23</b>
Freely dissolved chemical concentration in the water (total PCBs as congeners and 4,4'-DDE)	$C_{WD}$	ng/L	$C_{WD} = C_{WT} * \phi$ (See Equation 1)
Organic carbon-water partition coefficient (total PCBs as Aroclors and 4,4'-DDE)	Log K <sub>qc</sub>	unitless	$\text{Log } K_{OC} = \text{Log}_{10}(0.35 * 10^{\text{Log } K_{OW}})$